

An aerial night photograph of the TU/e campus in Eindhoven, showing several modern glass-walled buildings illuminated from within. The image is overlaid with a semi-transparent red rectangle that serves as a background for the title and presenter information.

Plantenna: Creating an Internet of Plants for a Sustainable Future

Some preliminary results

Sander Bronckers

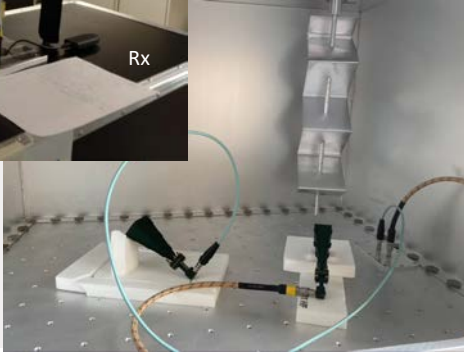
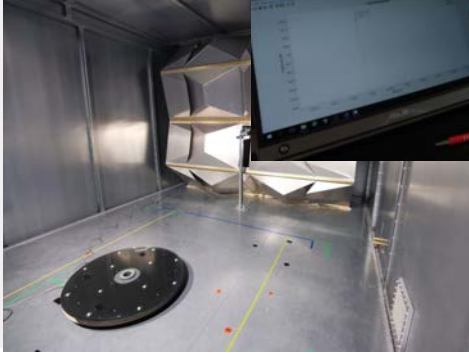
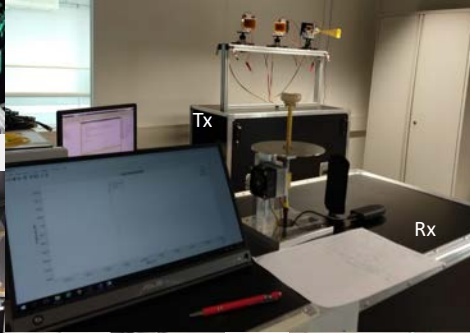
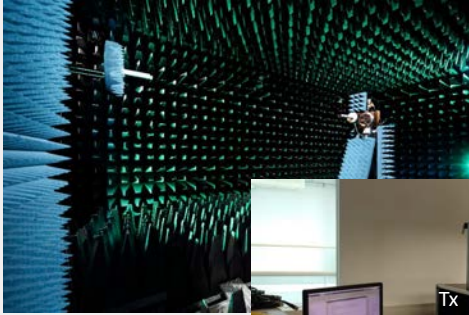
Electrical Engineering, Electromagnetics group

Our Road the Next 25 Minutes

- About me
- Plantenna: the movie
- The problem
- Plantenna vision
- Connection to Wireless Engineering
- Questions and Discussion

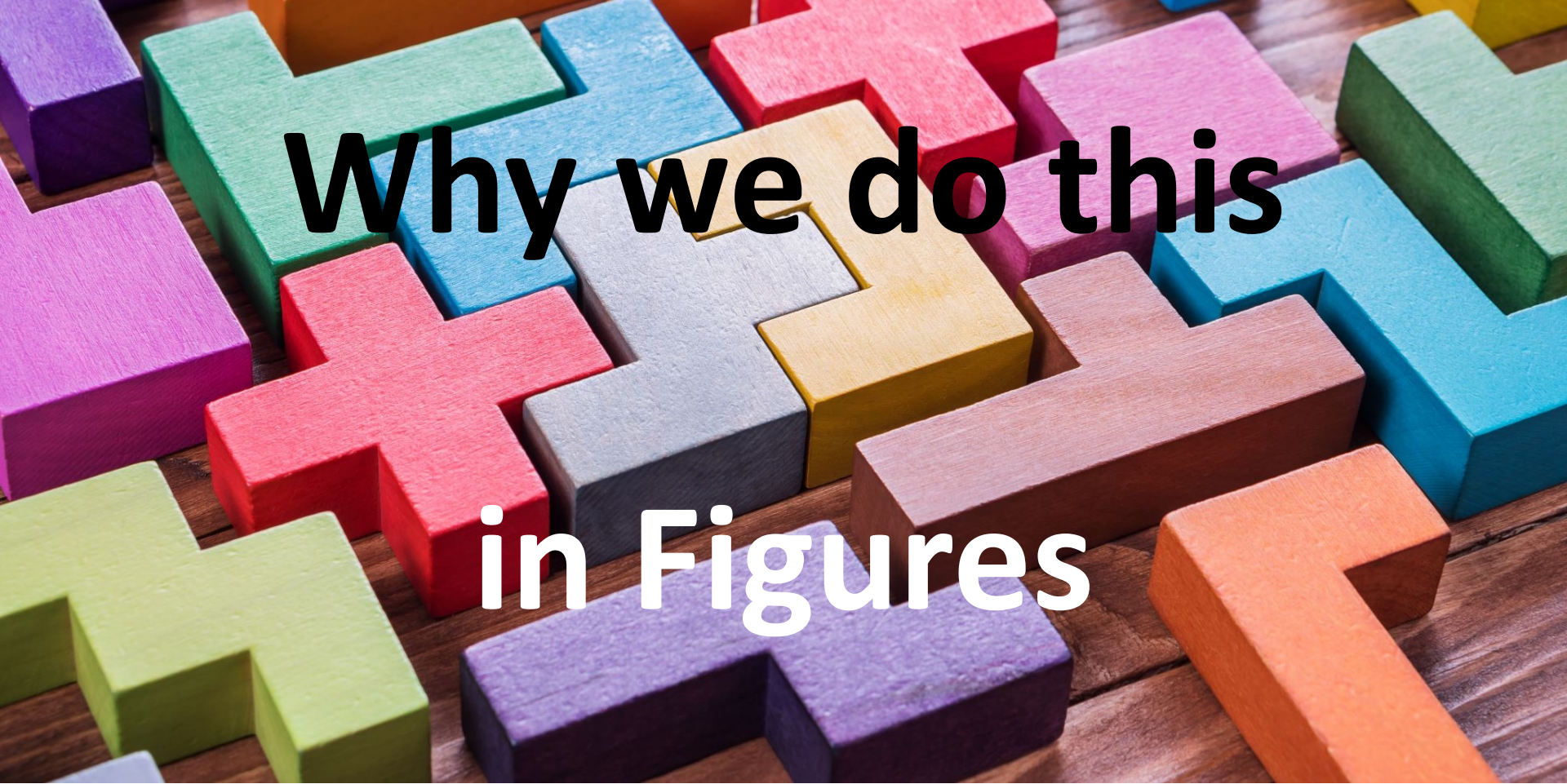


About me



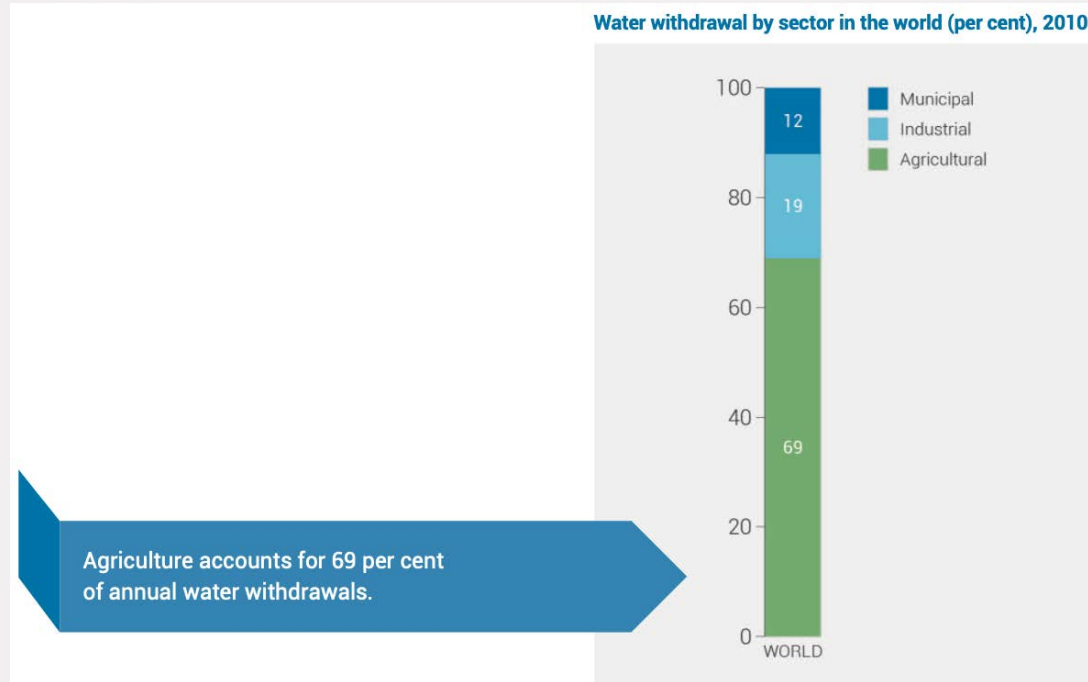


We will develop a hybrid plant equipped with a low-power electronic chip, that measures temperature, humidity, nutrition and other parameters.



Why we do this in Figures

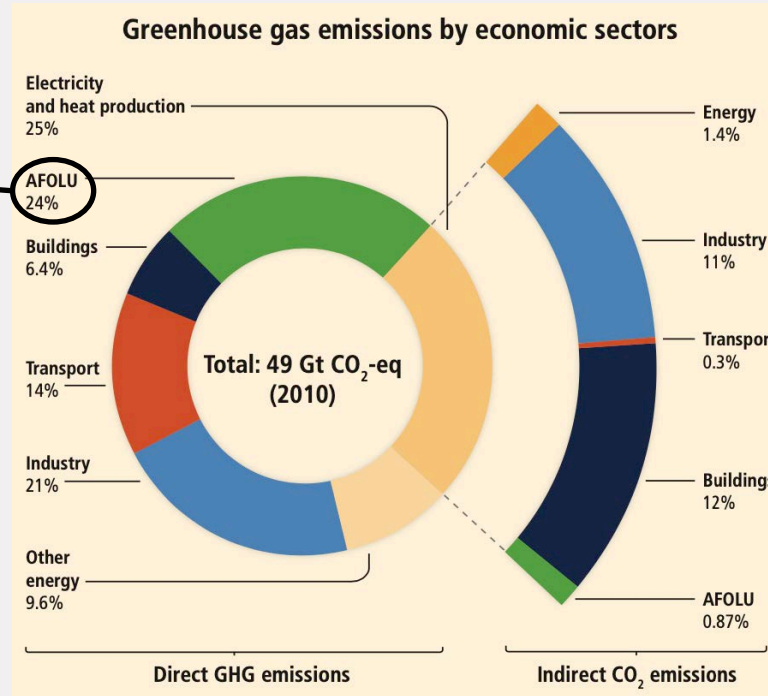
Water Usage...



UN-Water: SDG 6 Synthesis Report 2018 on Water and Sanitation

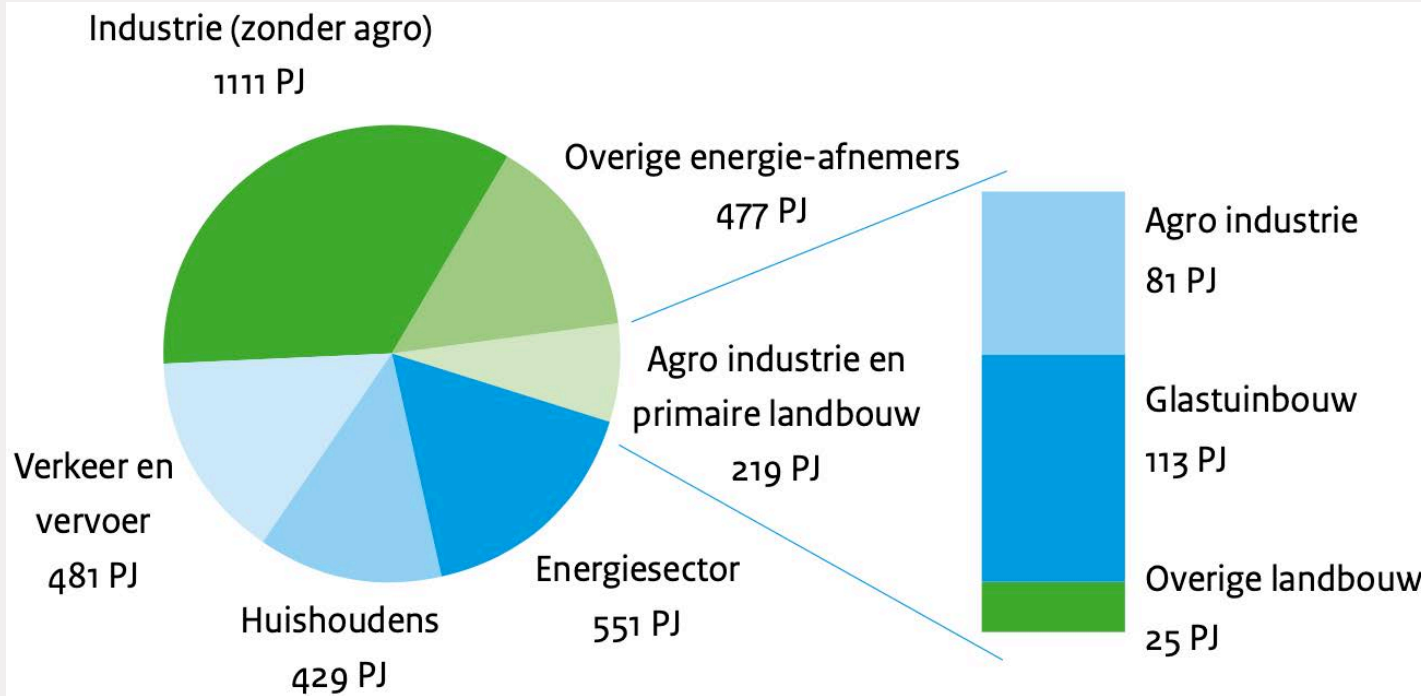
Greenhouse Gas Emissions...

AFOLU: Agriculture,
Forestry and Other
Land Use



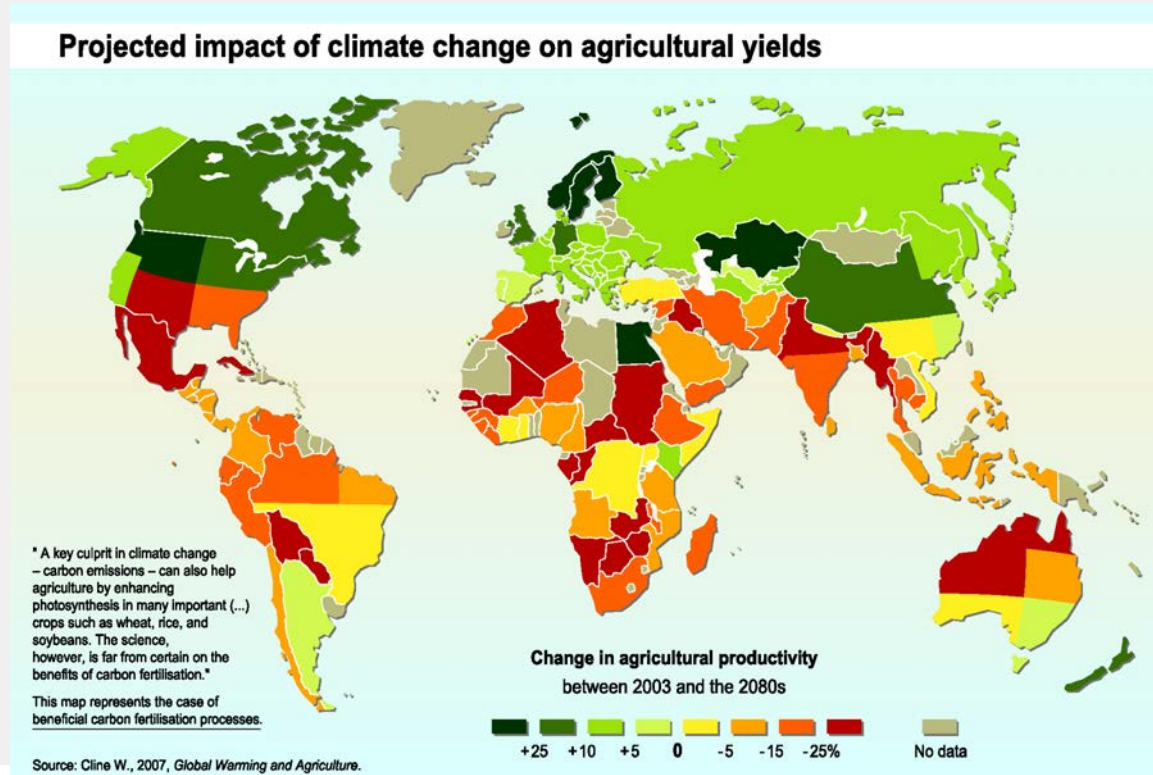
IPCC, 2014: Climate Change 2014:
Synthesis Report.

Energy Usage...

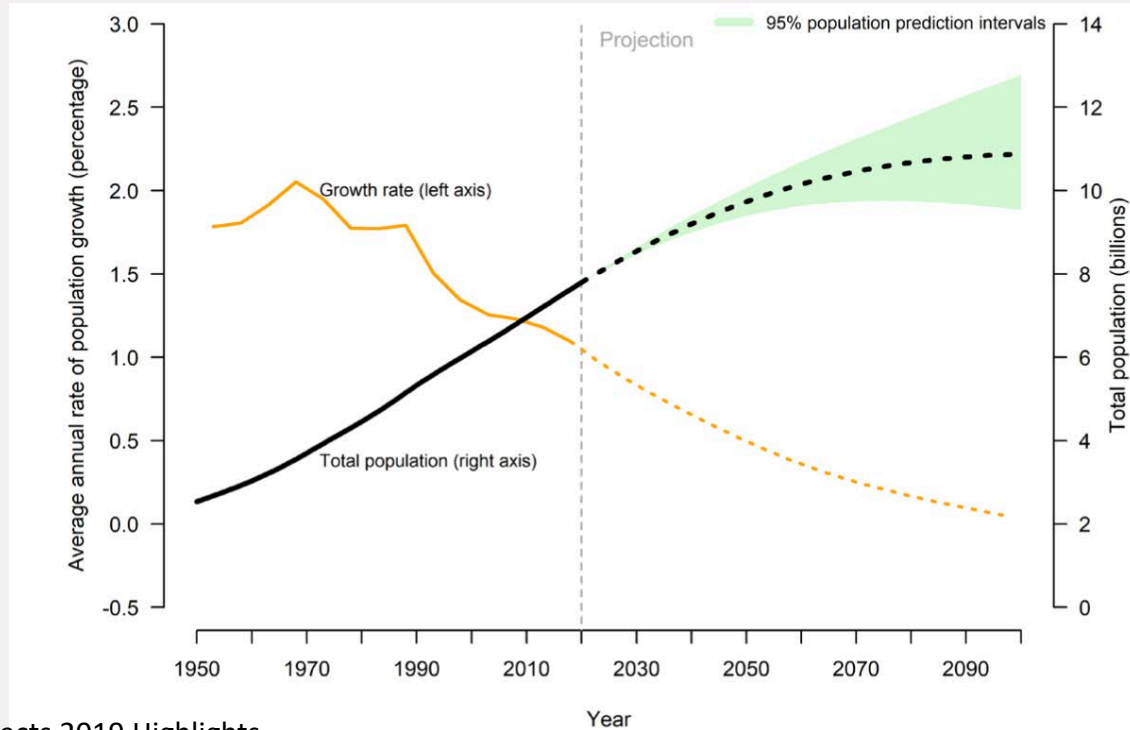


RVO: Energie en klimaat in de agrosectoren

Climate Change...



With a Growing Population...

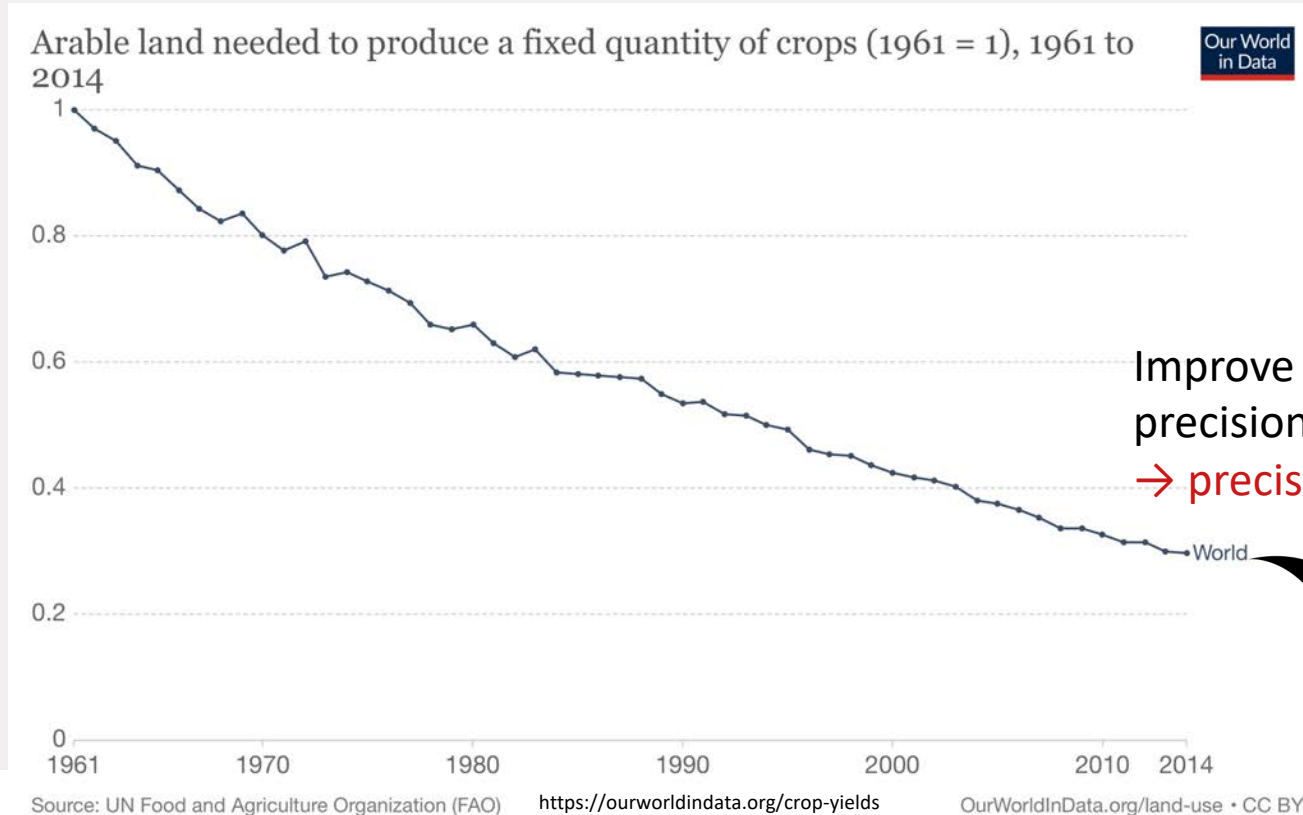


UN: World Population Prospects 2019 Highlights

Solution?



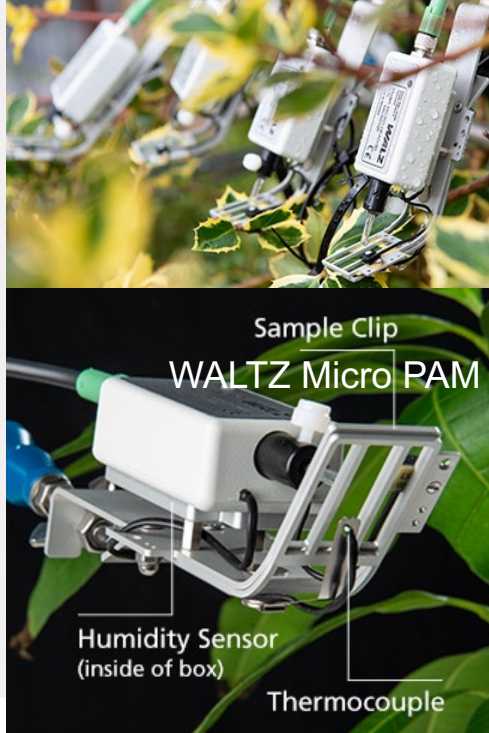
Solution: increase the yield!



Improve further using
precision agriculture
→ precision info!

Current sensor solutions

Chlorophyll fluorometers



Moving systems



Handhelds



...Remember?



Plantenna Vision: Go Small, Go Cheap... Go Wireless!



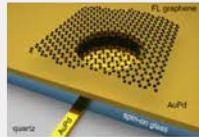
Many different sides to Plantenna



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4TU.



Pressure sensor
TUD

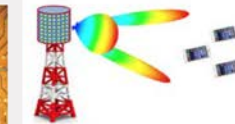
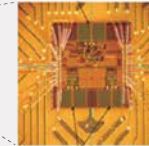


Crop quality sensor
WUR

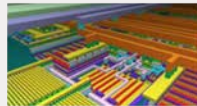
Weather station TUD



WP3
Cyber plant



Antennas & networks TU/e



3D nm-scale
chip-design UT



Wireless autonomous
temperature sensor
TU/e

WP1
Sensors and readout
circuits

WP2
Energy efficient electronics
and system architectures

WP4
Communicating
networks of plants

WP5
Agricultural and
environmental sensing



Agricultural and environmental
monitoring TUD & WUR



The Role of Wireless

Scenario Changes!



Concept – Flexible PCB V1.0



Humidity,
Temperature &
Air Pressure

Antenna

Processing &
Bluetooth LE

Flexible
Solar Cell

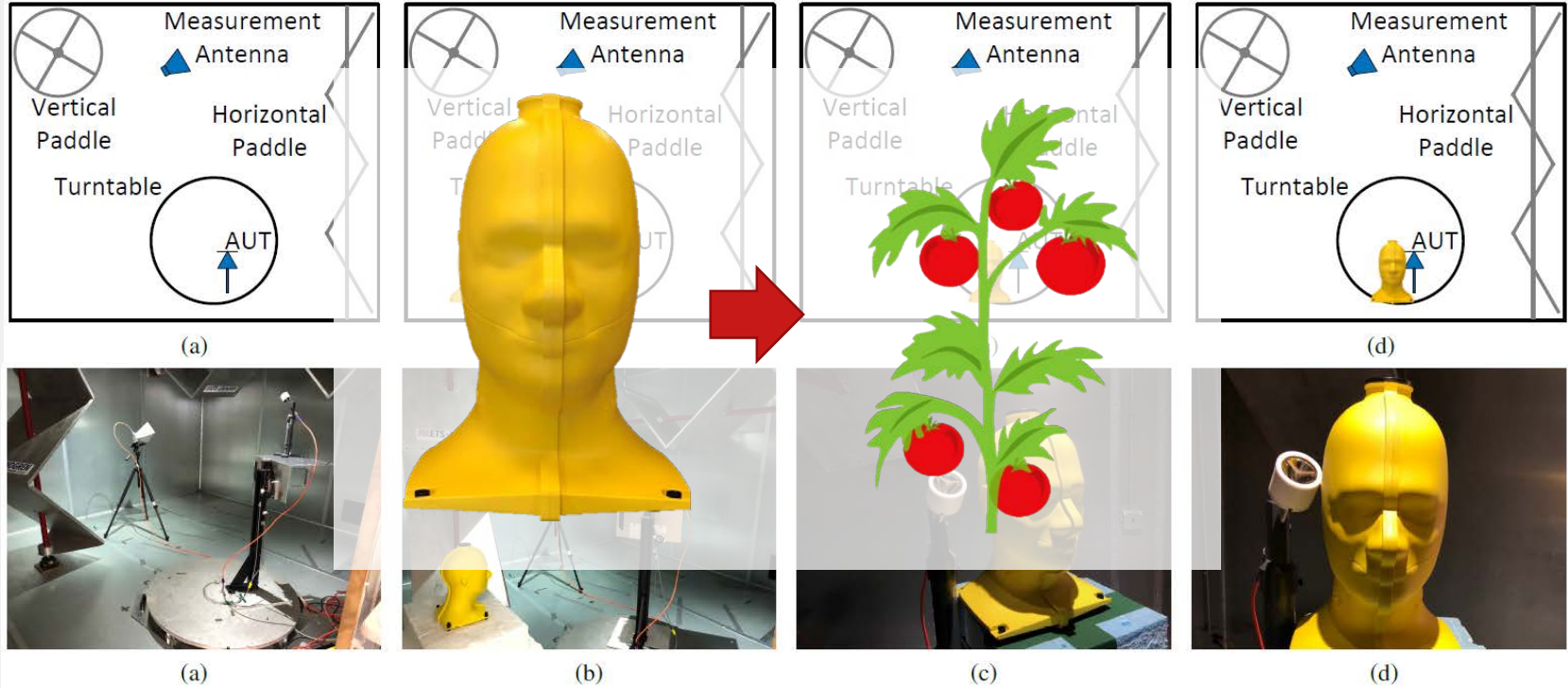
Strain Gauge –
Growth Sensing!

Flexible
Battery

TU/e
PLANTENNA V1.0

Credits: Steven Bauer

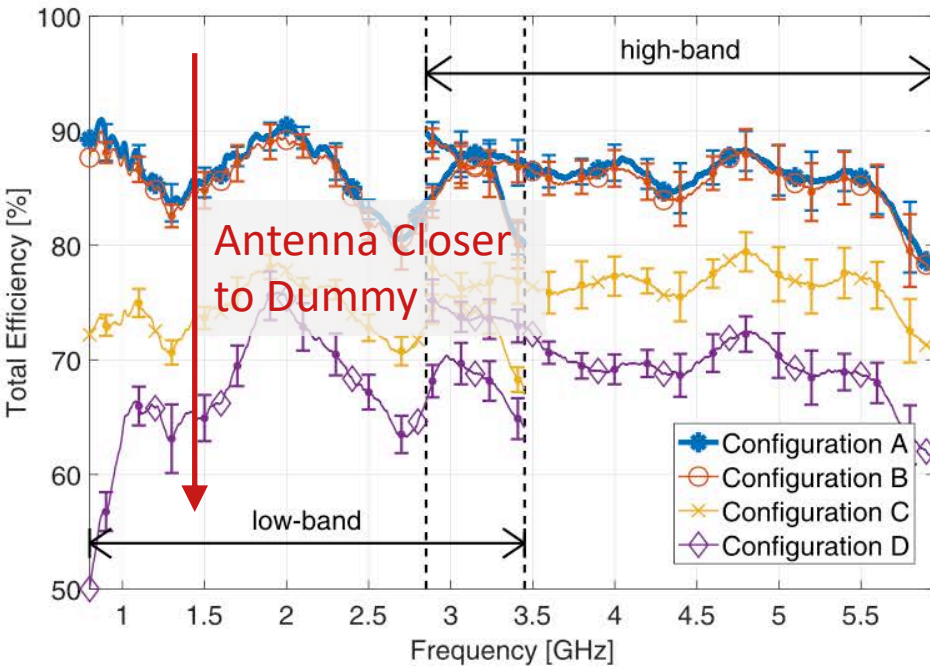
Put Antenna on a ~~Plant~~ Human – Effect?



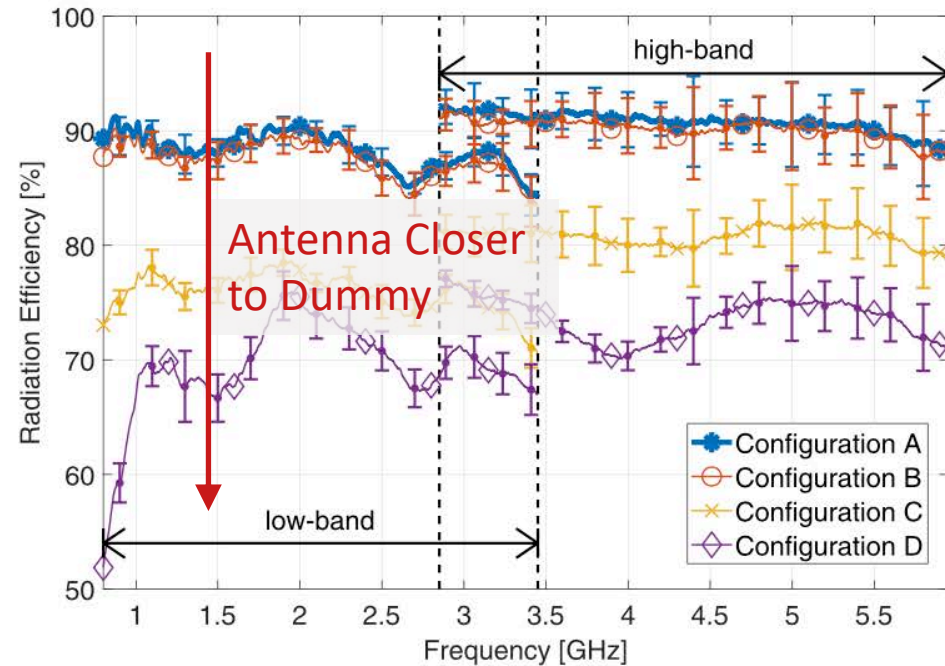
L.A. Bronckers et al., "Uncertainty in reverberation-chamber antenna-efficiency measurements in the presence of a phantom,"
 IEEE Transactions on Antennas and Propagation, vol. 68, issue 6, pp. 4904-4915, June 2020.

Put Antenna on a ~~Plant~~ Human – Effect?

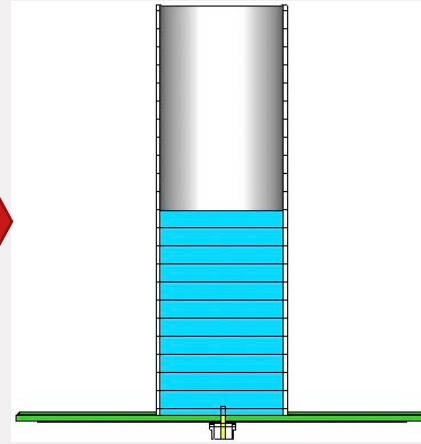
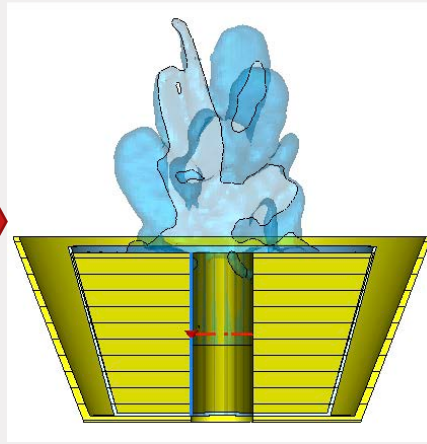
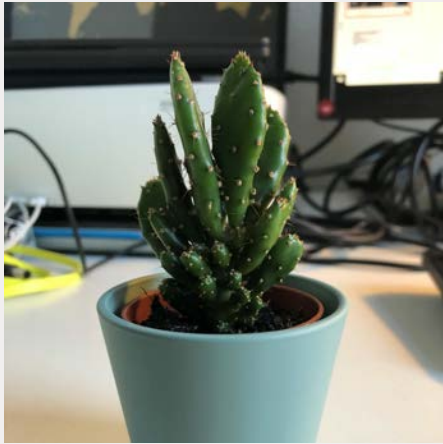
Efficiency Including Mismatch Effects



Efficiency Without Mismatch Effects

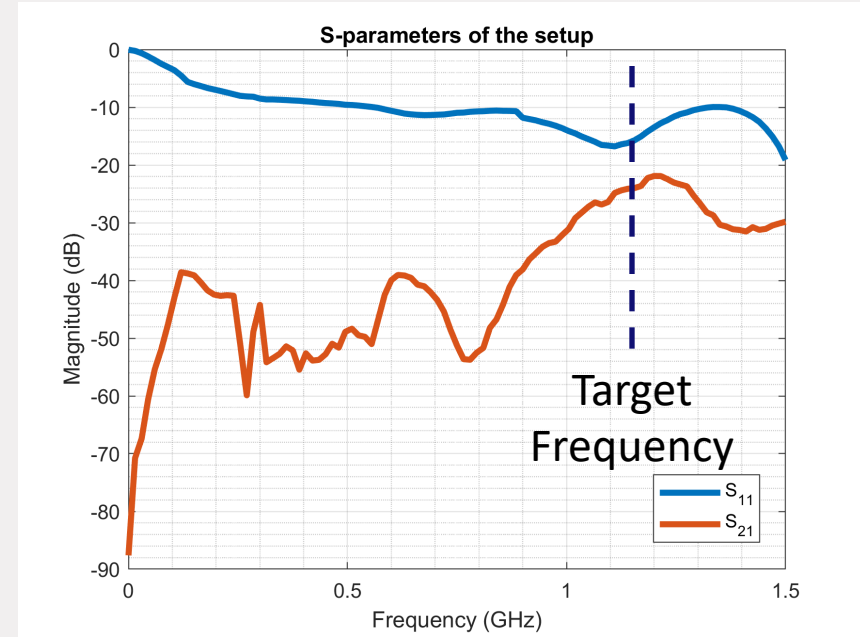
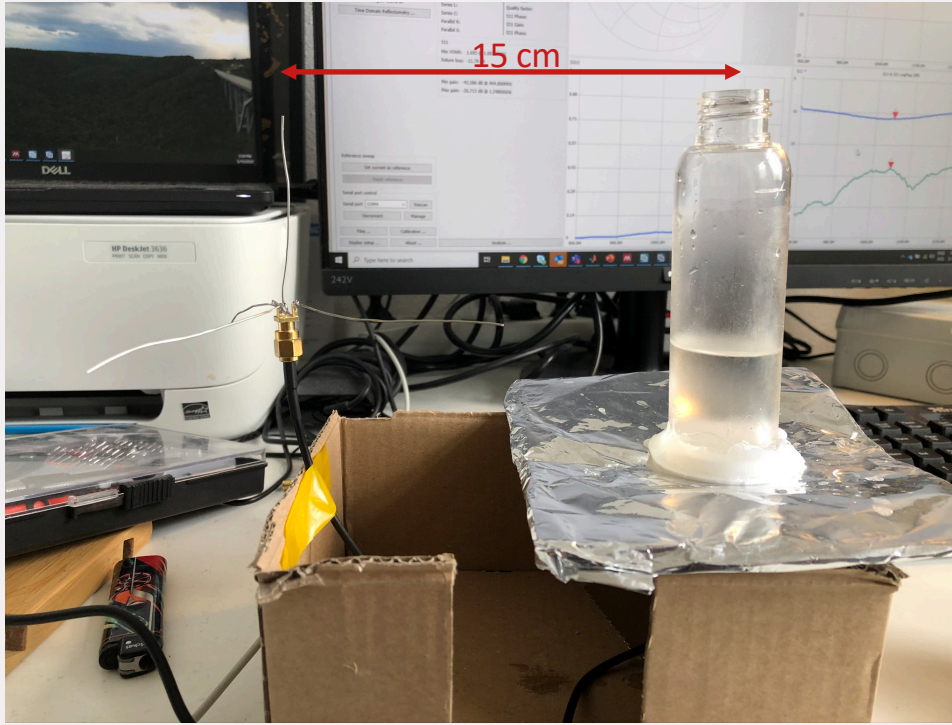


Use Plant as Antenna?



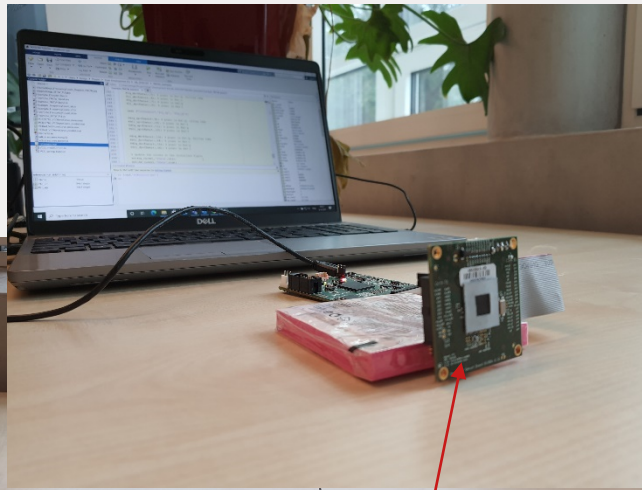
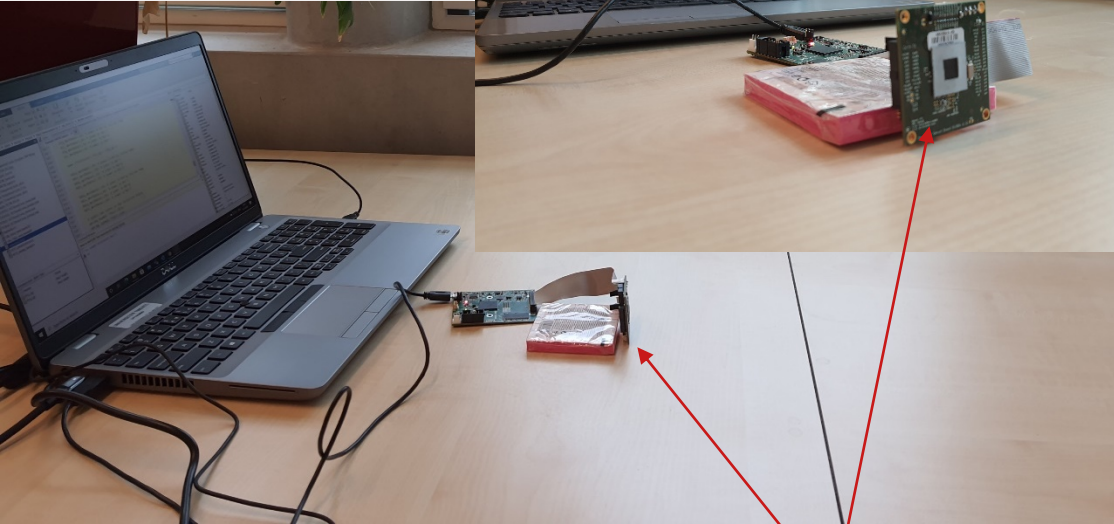
Credits: Tudor Popa

Use Plant as Antenna?

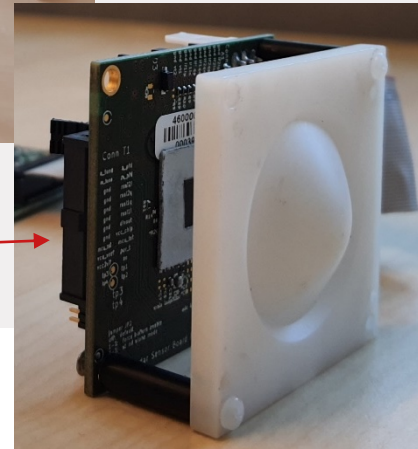


Credits: Tudor Popa

Radar



Corner Reflector



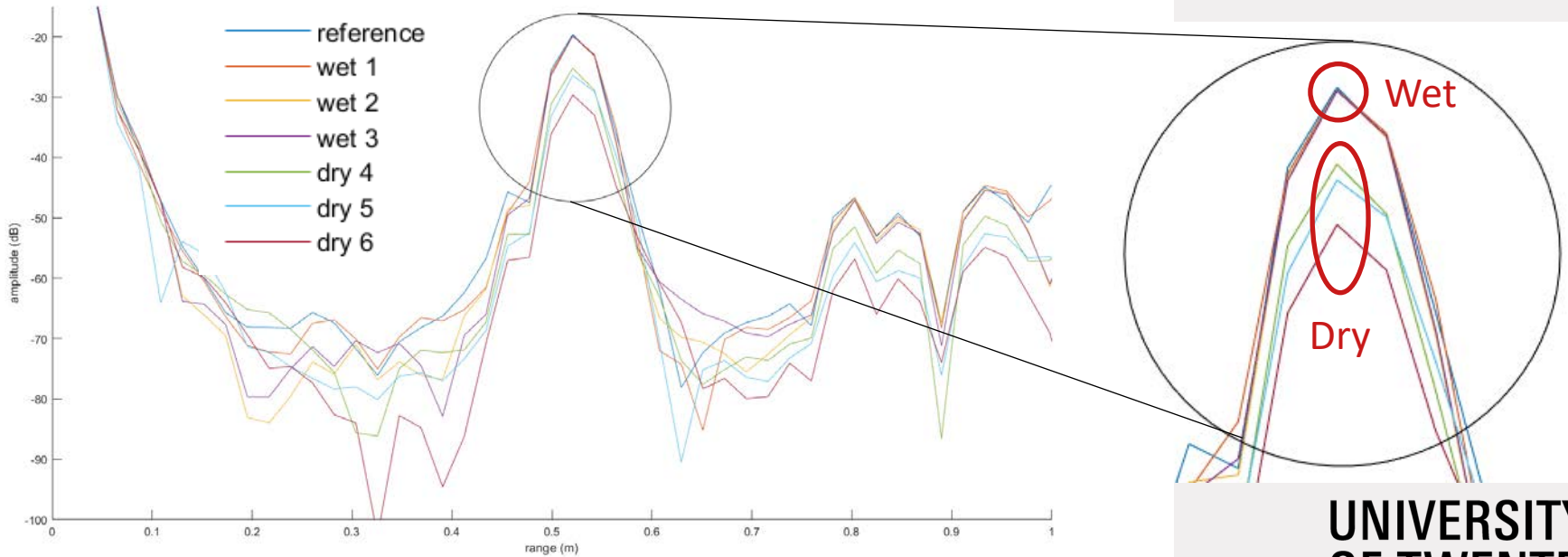
Radar

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Credits: Natalia Antonyuk

Radar



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Credits: Natalia Antonyuk

Many Thanks From/To...

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Natalia Antonyuk, Steven Bauer, Tudor Popa, ...

And the rest of the plantenna team!

<https://www.4tu.nl/plantenna/en/>